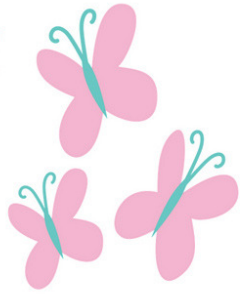


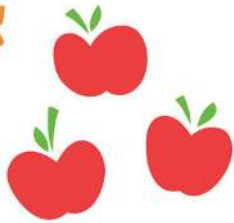
Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



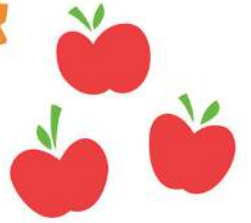
Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



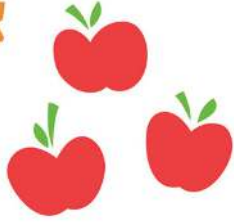
Cutie Mark
Power
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